

# 98-381

## Introduction to Programming Using Python

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**Exam number:** 98-381

**Exam title:** Introduction to Programming Using Python

**Publish date:**

**GUID:**

**Language(s) this exam will be available in:** ENU, JPN, CHT, CHS, ESM, PTB, FRA, DEU, KOR

**Audience** (IT professionals, Developers, Information workers, etc.): Beginning programming students

**Technology:** Python

**Credit type** (example: MCSA): **MTA**

**Exam provider** (VUE, Certiport, or both): **Both**

### Exam Design

#### Audience Profile

Candidates for this exam should be able to recognize and write syntactically correct Python code, recognize data types supported by Python, and be able to recognize and write Python code that will logically solve a given problem.

Candidates are expected to have had, at minimum, instruction and/or hands-on experience of approximately 100 hours with the Python programming language, be familiar with its features and capabilities, and understand how to write, debug, and maintain well-formed, well documented Python code.

Language version: Python 3.6

Prerequisite skills for this exam:

Core Algebra (Algebra I) (typical US 9th/10th grade level)

## Skills measured

### **Perform Operations using Data Types and Operators**

Evaluate an expression to identify the data type Python will assign to each variable

Data types include str, int, float, and bool

Convert between and work with data types

Type casting; constructing data structures; indexing and slicing operations

Determine the sequence of execution based on operator precedence

Assignment; Comparison; Logical; Arithmetic; Identity (is); Containment (in)

Select the appropriate operator to achieve the intended result

Assignment; Comparison; Logical; Arithmetic; Identity (is); Containment (in)

### **Control Flow with Decisions and Loops**

Construct and analyze code segments that use branching statements

if; elif; else; nested and compound conditionals

Construct and analyze code segments that perform iteration

while; for; break; continue; pass; nested loops and loops that include compound conditionals

### **Perform Input and Output Operations**

Construct and analyze code segments that perform file input and output operations

open; close; read; write; append; check existence; delete; with statement

Construct and analyze code segments that perform console input and output operations

Read input from console; print formatted text; use of command line arguments

### **Document and Structure Code**

Document code segments using comments and documentation strings

Use of indentation and white space; comments and documentation strings; pydoc

Construct and analyze code segments that include function definitions

Call signatures; default values; return; def; pass

### **Perform Troubleshooting and Error Handling**

Analyze, detect, and fix code segments that have errors

Syntax errors; logic errors; runtime errors

Analyze and construct code segments that handle exceptions

Try; except; else; finally; raise

### **Perform Operations Using Modules and Tools**

Perform basic operations using built-in modules

math; datetime; io; sys; os; os.path; random

Solve complex computing problems by using built-in modules

math; datetime; random